

Foreign Commerce and Aid

This section presents data on the flow of goods, services, and capital between the United States and other countries; changes in official reserve assets of the United States; international investments; and foreign assistance programs.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes current figures on U.S. international transactions and the U.S. international investment position in its monthly *Survey of Current Business*. Statistics for the foreign aid programs are presented by the Agency for International Development (AID) in its annual *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations* and by the Department of Agriculture in its *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States*.

The principal source of merchandise import and export data is the U.S. Census Bureau. Current data are presented monthly in *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services* report Series FT 900. The *Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics*, found on the Census Bureau Web site at <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/guide/index.html>>, lists the Bureau's monthly and annual products and services in this field. In addition, the International Trade Administration and the Bureau of Economic Analysis present summary as well as selected commodity and country data for U.S. foreign trade in the *U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights* and the *Survey of Current Business*, respectively. The Web sites for these data are found at <<http://ita.doc.gov/td/industry/otea/>> and <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/di/home/trade.htm>>. The merchandise trade data in the latter source include balance of payments adjustments to the Census Bureau data. The Treasury Department's *Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government* contains information on import duties. The International Trade Commission, U.S. Department of Agriculture (agricultural products), U.S. Department of Energy (mineral fuels, like petroleum and coal), and the U.S. Geological

Survey (minerals) release various reports and specialized products on U.S. trade.

International accounts—The international transactions tables (Tables 1268 to 1270) show, for given time periods, the transfer of goods, services, grants, and financial assets and liabilities between the United States and the rest of the world. The international investment position table (Table 1271) presents, for specific dates, the value of U.S. investments abroad and of foreign investments in the United States. The movement of foreign and U.S. capital as presented in the balance of payments is not the only factor affecting the total value of foreign investments. Among the other factors are changes in the valuation of assets or liabilities, including changes in prices of securities, defaults, expropriations, and write-offs.

Direct investment abroad means the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one person of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated business enterprise. Direct investment position is the value of U.S. parents' claims on the equity of and receivables due from foreign affiliates, less foreign affiliates' receivables due from their U.S. parents. Income consists of parents' shares in the earnings of their affiliates plus net interest received by parents on intercompany accounts, less withholding taxes on dividends and interest.

Foreign aid—Foreign assistance is divided into three major categories—grants (military supplies and services and other grants), credits, and other assistance (through net accumulation of foreign currency claims from the sale of agricultural commodities). *Grants* are transfers for which no payment is expected (other than a limited percentage of the foreign currency “counterpart” funds generated by the grant), or which at most involve an obligation on the part

of the receiver to extend aid to the United States or other countries to achieve a common objective. *Credits* are loan disbursements or transfers under other agreements which give rise to specific obligations to repay, over a period of years, usually with interest. All known returns to the U.S. government stemming from grants and credits (reverse grants, returns of grants, and payments of principal) are taken into account in net grants and net credits, but no allowance is made for interest or commissions. *Other assistance* represents the transfer of U.S. farm products in exchange for foreign currencies (plus, since enactment of Public Law 87-128, currency claims from principal and interest collected on credits extended under the farm products program), less the government's disbursements of the currencies as grants, credits, or for purchases. The net acquisition of currencies represents net transfers of resources to foreign countries under the agricultural programs, in addition to those classified as grants or credits.

The basic instrument for extending military aid to friendly nations has been the Mutual Defense Assistance Program authorized by the Congress in 1949. Prior to 1952, economic and technical aid was authorized in the Foreign Assistance Act of 1948, the 1950 Act for International Development, and other legislation which set up programs for specific countries. In 1952, these economic, technical, and military aid programs were combined under the Mutual Security Act, which in turn was followed by the Foreign Assistance Act passed in 1961. Appropriations to provide military assistance were also made in the Department of Defense Appropriation Act (rather than the Foreign Assistance Appropriation Act) beginning in 1966 for certain countries in Southeast Asia and in other legislation concerning programs for specific countries (such as Israel). Figures on activity under the Foreign Assistance Act as reported in the *Foreign Grants and Credits* series differ from data published by AID or its immediate predecessors, due largely to differences in reporting, timing, and treatment of particular items.

Exports—The Census Bureau compiles export data primarily from Shipper's Export Declarations required to be filed

with customs officials for shipments leaving the United States. They include U.S. exports under mutual security programs and exclude shipments to U.S. Armed Forces for their own use.

The value reported in the export statistics is generally equivalent to a free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation. This value, as defined, excludes the cost of loading merchandise aboard the exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, and any other charges or transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation. The country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or country where the merchandise is to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured, as known to the shipper at the time of exportation. When ultimate destination is not known, the shipment is statistically credited to the last country to which the shipper knows the merchandise will be shipped in the same form as exported.

Effective January 1990, the United States began substituting Canadian import statistics for U.S. exports to Canada. As a result of the data exchange between the United States and Canada, the United States has adopted the Canadian import exemption level for its export statistics based on shipments to Canada.

Data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries, except Canada, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals.

Prior to 1989, exports were based on Schedule B, Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. These statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule E, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, Schedule B classifications are based on the Harmonized System and coincide with the Standard International

Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most export series beginning with the 1989 data for commodities.

Imports—The Census Bureau compiles import data from various customs forms required to be filed with customs officials. Data on import values are presented on two valuations bases in this section: The c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) and the customs import value (as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance with legal requirements of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended). This latter valuation, primarily used for collection of import duties, frequently does not reflect the actual transaction value. Country of origin is defined as country where the merchandise was grown, mined, or manufactured. If country of origin is unknown, country of shipment is reported.

Imports are classified either as “General imports” or “Imports for consumption.” *General imports* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, entries into customs bonded warehouses, and entries into U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting total arrivals of merchandise. *Imports for consumption* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, withdrawals from warehouses for consumption, and entries of merchandise into U.S. customs territory

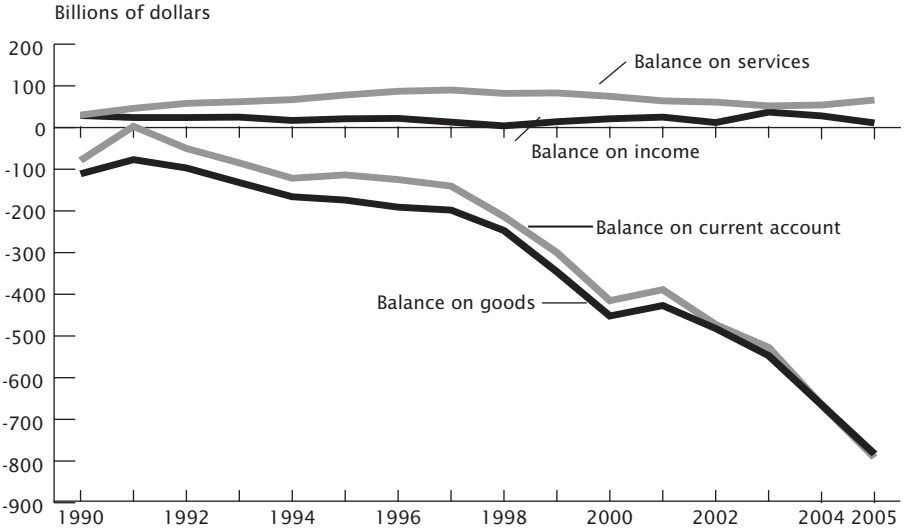
from U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting the total of the commodities entered into U.S. consumption channels.

Prior to 1989, imports were based on the Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated. The statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule A, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, the statistics are based on the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States, which coincides with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most import series beginning with the 1989 data.

Area coverage—Except as noted, the geographic area covered by the export and import trade statistics is the United States Customs area (includes the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico), the U.S. Virgin Islands (effective January 1981), and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones (effective July 1982). Data for selected tables and total values for 1980 have been revised to reflect the U.S. Virgin Islands’ trade with foreign countries, where possible.

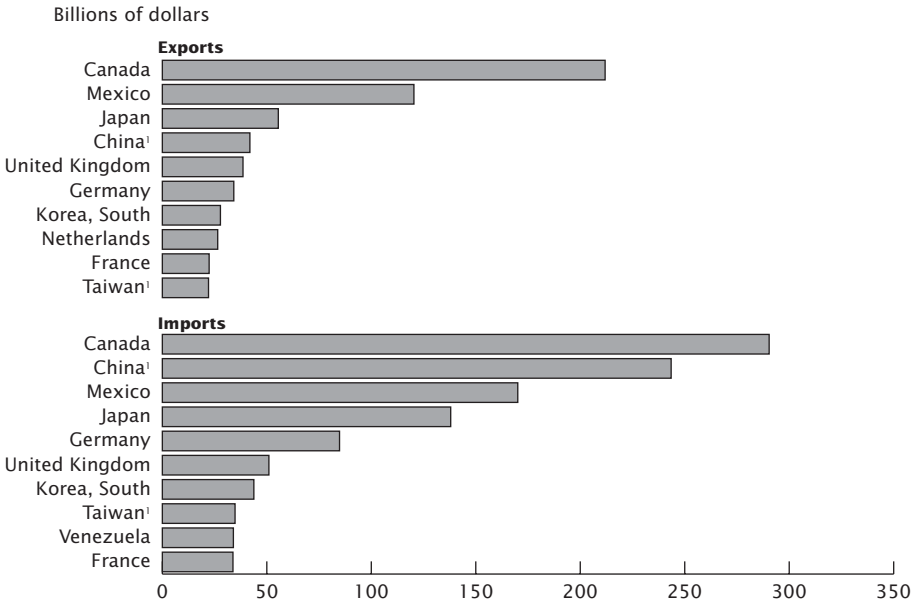
Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Figure 28.1
U.S. International Transaction Balances: 1990 to 2005



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 1268.

Figure 28.2
Top Purchasers of U.S. Exports and Suppliers of U.S. General Imports: 2005



¹ With the establishment of diplomatic relations with China on January 1, 1979, the U.S. government recognized the People's Republic of China as the sole legal government of China and acknowledged the Chinese position that there is only one China and that Taiwan is part of China.

Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 1288.

Table 1268. **U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2005**

(In millions of dollars (706,975 represents \$706,975,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits. n.i.e. = Not included elsewhere)

Type of transaction	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Exports of goods and services and income receipts.	706,975	1,004,631	1,191,257	1,194,993	1,259,809	1,421,515	1,293,147	1,245,373	1,319,158	1,526,855	1,749,892
Exports of goods and services	535,233	794,387	934,453	933,174	965,884	1,070,597	1,004,896	974,721	1,016,096	1,151,942	1,275,245
Goods, balance of payments basis ¹	387,401	575,204	678,366	670,416	683,965	771,994	718,712	682,422	713,415	807,516	894,631
Services ²	147,832	219,183	256,087	262,758	281,919	298,603	286,184	292,299	302,681	344,426	380,614
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ³	9,932	14,643	16,675	17,405	15,928	13,790	12,539	11,943	12,769	15,467	19,038
Travel	43,007	63,395	73,426	71,325	74,801	82,400	71,893	66,605	64,348	74,547	81,680
Passenger fares	15,298	18,909	20,868	20,098	19,785	20,687	17,926	17,046	15,693	18,851	20,931
Other transportation	22,042	26,081	27,006	25,604	26,916	29,803	28,442	29,195	31,512	37,436	42,245
Royalties and license fees ⁴	16,634	30,289	33,228	35,626	39,670	43,233	40,696	44,508	46,988	52,512	57,410
Other private services ⁴	40,251	65,048	83,929	91,774	103,934	107,904	113,857	122,207	130,561	144,654	158,223
U.S. government miscellaneous services	668	818	955	926	885	786	831	795	810	959	1,087
Income receipts	171,742	210,244	256,804	261,819	293,925	350,918	288,251	270,652	303,062	374,913	474,647
Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	170,570	208,065	254,534	259,382	291,177	348,083	285,372	267,841	300,249	372,035	471,722
Direct investment receipts	65,973	95,260	115,323	103,963	131,626	151,839	128,665	145,590	186,750	226,224	251,370
Other private receipts	94,072	108,092	135,652	151,818	156,354	192,398	153,146	118,948	108,802	142,813	217,637
U.S. government receipts	10,525	4,713	3,559	3,601	3,197	3,846	3,561	3,303	4,697	2,998	2,715
Compensation of employees	1,172	2,179	2,270	2,437	2,748	2,835	2,879	2,811	2,813	2,878	2,925
Imports of goods and services and income payments	-759,290	-1,080,124	-1,286,597	-1,355,334	-1,509,207	-1,778,020	-1,630,811	-1,654,232	-1,777,462	-2,110,559	-2,455,328
Imports of goods and services	-616,097	-890,771	-1,042,402	-1,097,780	-1,229,170	-1,448,156	-1,367,691	-1,395,789	-1,510,993	-1,763,238	-1,991,975
Goods, balance of payments basis ¹	-498,438	-749,374	-876,470	-917,103	-1,029,980	-1,224,408	-1,145,900	-1,164,720	-1,260,717	-1,472,926	-1,677,371
Services ²	-117,659	-141,397	-165,932	-180,677	-199,190	-223,748	-221,791	-231,069	-250,276	-290,312	-314,604
Direct defense expenditures	-17,531	-10,043	-11,707	-12,185	-13,335	-13,473	-14,835	-19,101	-25,296	-29,299	-30,062
Travel	-37,349	-44,916	-52,051	-56,483	-58,963	-64,705	-60,200	-58,715	-57,444	-65,750	-69,175
Passenger fares	-10,531	-14,663	-18,138	-19,971	-21,315	-24,274	-22,633	-19,969	-20,957	-23,723	-26,066
Other transportation	-24,966	-27,034	-28,959	-30,363	-34,139	-41,425	-38,682	-38,407	-44,705	-54,161	-62,107
Royalties and license fees ⁴	-3,135	-6,919	-9,161	-11,235	-13,107	-16,468	-16,538	-19,353	-19,033	-23,211	-24,501
Other private services ⁴	-22,229	-35,199	-43,154	-47,591	-55,510	-60,520	-66,021	-72,604	-79,710	-90,390	-98,714
U.S. government miscellaneous services	-1,919	-2,623	-2,762	-2,849	-2,821	-2,883	-2,882	-2,920	-3,131	-3,778	-3,979
Income payments	-143,192	-189,353	-244,195	-257,554	-280,037	-329,864	-263,120	-258,443	-266,469	-347,321	-463,353
Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the U.S.	-139,728	-183,090	-237,529	-250,560	-272,082	-322,345	-255,034	-250,063	-257,957	-338,400	-454,124
Direct investment payments	-3,450	-30,318	-42,950	-38,418	-53,437	-56,910	-12,783	-43,244	-73,961	-102,357	-116,953
Other private payments	-95,508	-97,149	-112,878	-127,988	-138,120	-180,918	-159,825	-130,177	-110,125	-147,569	-223,612
U.S. government payments	-40,770	-55,623	-81,701	-84,154	-80,525	-84,517	-82,426	-76,642	-73,871	-88,474	-113,559
Compensation of employees	-3,464	-6,263	-6,666	-6,994	-7,955	-7,519	-8,086	-8,380	-8,512	-9,921	-9,229
Unilateral current transfers, net	-26,654	-38,074	-45,062	-53,187	-50,428	-58,645	-51,295	-63,587	-69,210	-81,582	-86,072
U.S. government grants ³	-10,359	-11,190	-12,472	-13,270	-13,774	-16,714	-11,517	-17,097	-21,834	-23,317	-31,362
U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-3,224	-3,451	-4,191	-4,305	-4,406	-4,705	-5,798	-5,125	-5,841	-6,264	-6,303
Private remittances and other transfers ⁵	-13,070	-23,433	-28,399	-35,612	-32,248	-37,226	-33,980	-41,365	-42,035	-52,001	-48,407

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1268. **U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2005—Con.**

[See headnote, Page 793]

Type of transaction	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Capital account transactions, net	-6,579	-927	-1,027	-766	-4,939	-1,010	-1,270	-1,470	-3,321	-2,261	-4,351
U.S. assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-))	-81,234	-352,264	-485,475	-353,829	-504,062	-560,523	-382,616	-294,646	-326,424	-867,802	-426,801
U.S. official reserve assets, net	-2,158	-9,742	-1,010	-6,783	8,747	-290	-4,911	-3,681	1,523	2,805	14,096
Gold ⁶	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special drawing rights	-192	-808	-350	-147	10	-722	-630	-475	601	-398	4,511
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	731	-2,466	-3,575	-5,119	5,484	2,308	-3,600	-2,632	1,494	3,826	10,200
Foreign currencies	-2,697	-6,468	2,915	-1,517	3,253	-1,876	-681	-574	-572	-623	-615
U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets, net	2,317	-984	68	-422	2,750	-941	-486	345	537	1,710	5,539
U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-8,410	-4,859	-5,417	-4,678	-6,175	-5,182	-4,431	-5,251	-7,279	-3,044	-2,255
Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁷	10,856	4,125	5,438	4,111	9,559	4,265	3,873	5,701	7,981	4,716	5,603
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	-130	-250	47	145	-634	-24	72	-105	-165	38	2,191
U.S. private assets, net	-81,393	-341,538	-484,533	-346,624	-515,559	-559,292	-377,219	-291,310	-328,484	-872,317	-446,436
Direct investment	-37,183	-98,750	-104,803	-142,644	-224,934	-159,212	-142,349	-154,460	-149,897	-244,128	-9,072
Foreign securities	-28,765	-122,394	-116,852	-130,204	-122,236	-127,908	-90,644	-48,568	-146,722	-146,549	-180,125
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-27,824	-45,286	-121,760	-38,204	-97,704	-138,790	-8,520	-50,022	-18,851	-120,017	-44,221
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e.	12,379	-75,108	-141,118	-35,572	-70,685	-133,382	-135,706	-38,260	-13,014	-361,623	-213,018
Foreign-owned assets in the United States, net (increase/financial inflow (+))	141,571	438,562	706,809	423,569	740,210	1,046,896	782,859	797,813	864,769	1,450,221	1,212,250
Foreign official assets in the U.S., net	33,910	109,880	19,036	-19,903	43,543	42,758	28,059	115,945	278,275	387,809	199,495
U.S. government securities	30,243	72,712	-2,161	-3,589	32,527	35,710	54,620	90,971	224,874	305,000	156,450
Other U.S. government liabilities	1,868	-105	-881	-3,326	-2,863	-1,825	-2,309	137	-517	-139	-488
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e.	3,385	34,008	22,286	-9,501	12,964	5,746	-29,978	21,221	48,643	69,245	24,275
Other foreign official assets	-1,586	3,265	-208	-3,487	915	3,127	5,726	3,616	5,275	13,703	19,258
Other foreign assets in the U.S., net	107,661	328,682	687,773	443,472	696,667	1,004,138	754,800	681,868	586,494	1,062,412	1,012,755
Direct investments in U.S.	48,494	57,776	105,603	179,045	289,444	321,274	167,021	84,372	63,961	133,162	109,754
U.S. Treasury securities	-2,534	91,544	130,435	28,581	-44,497	-69,983	-14,378	100,403	91,455	102,940	199,491
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	1,592	77,249	161,409	156,315	298,834	459,889	393,885	283,299	220,705	381,493	474,140
U.S. currency flows	18,800	12,300	24,782	16,622	22,407	5,315	23,783	21,513	16,640	14,827	19,416
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	45,133	59,637	116,518	23,140	76,247	170,672	66,110	95,871	96,526	93,250	30,105
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e.	-3,824	30,176	149,026	39,769	54,232	116,971	118,379	96,410	97,207	336,740	179,849
<i>Statistical discrepancy</i>	<i>25,211</i>	<i>28,196</i>	<i>-79,905</i>	<i>144,554</i>	<i>68,617</i>	<i>-70,213</i>	<i>-10,014</i>	<i>-29,251</i>	<i>-7,510</i>	<i>85,128</i>	<i>10,410</i>
Balance on goods	-111,037	-174,170	-198,104	-246,687	-346,015	-452,414	-427,188	-482,298	-547,302	-665,410	-782,740
Balance on services	30,173	77,786	90,155	82,081	82,729	74,855	64,393	61,230	52,405	54,114	66,011
Balance on income	28,550	20,891	12,609	4,265	13,888	21,054	25,131	12,209	36,593	27,592	11,293
Balance on current account ⁸	-78,968	-113,567	-140,402	-213,528	-299,826	-415,150	-388,959	-472,446	-527,514	-665,286	-791,508

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in census export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in census import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of Census statistics to balance of payments basis. ² Includes some goods: Mainly military equipment; major equipment, other materials, supplies, and petroleum products purchased abroad by U.S. military agencies; and fuels purchased by airline and steamship operators. ³ Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs. These lines are presented on a gross basis. The definition of exports is revised to exclude U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. The definition of imports is revised to include U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to exclude U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. ⁴ The "other transfers" component includes taxes paid by U.S. private residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by private nonresidents to the U.S. government. ⁵ At the present time, all U.S. Treasury-owned gold is held in the United States. ⁶ Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners. ⁷ Conceptually, "Balance on current account" is equal to "net foreign investment" in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). However, the foreign transactions account in the NIPAs (a) includes adjustments to the international transactions accounts for the treatment of gold, (b) includes adjustments for the different geographical treatment of transactions with U.S. territories and Puerto Rico, and (c) includes services furnished without payment by financial pension plans except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2006, and <<http://www.bea.gov/ea/international/bpweb/list.cfm?anon=71®istered=0>> (released 16 June 2006).

Table 1269. U.S. Balances on International Transactions by Area and Selected Country: 2004 and 2005

[In millions of dollars (-665,410 represents -\$665,410,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

Area or country	2004, balance on—				2005, balance on—			
	Goods ¹	Services	Income	Current account	Goods ¹	Services	Income	Current account
All areas	-665,410	54,114	27,592	-665,286	-782,740	66,011	11,293	-791,508
Europe	-131,504	14,683	-2,351	-123,328	-146,378	12,196	-16,021	-159,074
European Union	-110,473	12,444	-7,760	-107,036	-124,443	12,212	-25,473	-141,535
Euro Area	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-92,812	2,438	-3,885	-101,539
Belgium	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,545	669	-11,217	-5,140
France	-10,490	1,045	-970	-10,540	-11,512	295	-2,040	-13,881
Germany	-46,287	-5,022	132	-51,444	-51,004	-5,259	-1,733	-58,991
Italy	-17,667	-319	2,226	-14,830	-19,721	-217	3,561	-16,777
Netherlands	11,716	1,380	4,355	17,239	11,486	1,084	1,063	14,019
United Kingdom	-10,908	7,573	-13,641	-14,485	-12,966	8,907	-21,083	-20,936
Canada	-69,053	8,630	17,767	-43,019	-81,122	10,223	19,387	-51,486
Latin America, other West. Hemisphere	-83,872	1,721	12,212	-104,366	-102,606	7,817	16,497	-101,255
Mexico	-46,407	4,191	309	-52,009	-51,846	5,767	641	-56,501
Venezuela	-20,179	1,888	-47	-18,453	-27,568	2,053	603	-25,019
Asia and Pacific	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-369,633	29,989	-35,864	-389,243
China ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-201,673	2,568	-19,044	-220,077
Hong Kong	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,394	-1,210	1,919	8,006
India ³	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-10,831	1,581	946	-10,278
Japan	-77,519	14,750	-31,434	-93,684	-84,744	18,671	-33,334	-98,668
Korea, South	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-16,646	3,092	-670	-14,802
Taiwan	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-13,374	1,078	-3,394	-16,133
Middle East	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-32,677	837	-394	-48,862
Africa	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-50,324	4,629	5,344	-48,190
International and unallocated	(X)	-325	20,148	9,834	(X)	330	22,345	6,608

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Adjusted to balance of payments basis; excludes exports under U.S. military sales contracts and imports under direct defense expenditures. ² See footnote 2, Table 1308. Includes Ryukyu Islands.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2006, and <http://www.bea.gov/bea/international/bpweb/lfm?anon=71®istered=0> (released June 16, 2006).

Table 1270. Private International Service Transactions by Selected Type of Service and Selected Country: 2000 to 2005

[In millions of dollars (284,027 represents \$284,027,000,000). For all transactions, see Table 1268]

Type of service and country	Exports				Imports			
	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2003	2004	2005
Private services, total	284,027	289,102	328,000	360,489	207,392	221,849	257,235	280,563
TYPE OF SERVICE								
Travel	82,400	64,348	74,547	81,680	64,705	57,444	65,750	69,175
Passenger fares	20,687	15,693	18,851	20,931	24,274	20,957	23,723	26,066
Other transportation	29,803	31,512	37,436	42,245	41,425	44,705	54,161	62,107
Freight	12,547	14,037	15,958	17,340	27,388	31,772	39,225	44,156
Port services	17,256	17,475	21,478	24,905	14,037	12,933	14,936	17,951
Royalties and license fees	43,233	46,988	52,512	57,410	16,468	19,033	23,211	24,501
Affiliated	30,479	35,539	39,074	42,106	12,536	15,179	17,946	20,360
Unaffiliated	12,754	11,449	13,438	15,304	3,932	3,854	5,265	4,141
Industrial processes	4,662	4,617	5,660	6,633	1,692	2,358	2,778	2,747
Other	8,093	6,833	7,778	8,671	2,241	1,495	2,487	1,394
Other private services	107,904	130,561	144,654	158,223	60,520	79,710	90,390	98,714
Affiliated	34,970	43,006	45,175	49,389	27,176	31,459	33,915	38,985
Unaffiliated	72,934	87,555	99,479	108,834	33,344	48,251	56,475	59,729
Education	10,348	13,312	13,643	14,123	2,032	3,148	3,556	4,029
Financial services	16,026	18,699	25,185	29,281	4,840	3,996	5,309	6,549
Insurance services	3,631	5,974	6,838	6,831	11,284	25,234	29,038	28,482
Telecommunications	3,884	4,452	4,463	4,724	5,429	4,255	4,542	4,658
Business, professional, & technical services	25,319	30,781	34,523	39,491	9,130	10,915	13,078	14,516
Other unaffiliated services	13,730	14,337	14,827	14,384	632	705	952	1,493
AREA AND COUNTRY								
Europe	107,650	117,851	134,272	145,519	89,825	99,470	110,015	123,144
European Union	94,232	101,962	117,284	127,837	77,876	84,974	95,822	105,899
Belgium	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,128	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,238
Luxembourg	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,625	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	510
France	10,555	11,049	12,900	13,097	10,644	10,039	11,609	12,507
Germany	15,927	17,120	19,142	20,040	12,401	15,787	17,284	18,660
Italy	5,457	5,638	6,167	6,948	5,062	4,742	5,544	6,215
Netherlands	7,060	7,893	8,246	8,918	5,699	6,479	6,829	7,758
United Kingdom	31,973	34,959	40,878	45,286	28,304	30,516	32,646	35,452
Canada	24,559	27,135	29,475	32,507	17,711	19,217	20,627	22,022
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	54,417	49,591	56,026	60,810	38,092	45,449	53,886	53,076
Argentina	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,815	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	797
Brazil	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,854	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,076
Mexico	14,333	16,216	17,907	20,603	10,798	12,170	13,525	14,674
Venezuela	3,310	2,124	2,416	2,636	610	377	524	581
Australia	5,575	6,030	6,853	7,408	3,494	3,207	3,860	4,657
Japan	33,411	29,589	35,552	41,815	17,405	17,039	19,490	22,286
South Africa	1,423	1,184	1,291	1,417	799	998	1,059	918
International organizations and unallocated	6,206	4,618	4,866	5,249	3,946	3,334	5,183	5,169

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2006.

Table 1271. International Investment Position by Type of Investment: 1990 to 2005

[In millions of dollars (-245,347 represents -\$245,347,000,000). Estimates for end of year; subject to considerable error due to nature of basic data. Unless otherwise specified, types below refer to current-cost method. For information on current-cost method and market value, see article cited in source]

Type of investment	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
U.S. net international investment position:							
Current cost	-245,347	-458,462	-1,381,196	-2,088,008	-2,131,170	-2,360,785	-2,693,799
Market value	-164,495	-305,836	-1,581,007	-2,454,328	-2,339,788	-2,448,744	-2,546,175
U.S.-owned assets abroad:							
Current cost	2,178,978	3,486,272	6,238,785	6,652,248	7,648,880	9,186,661	10,008,676
Market value	2,294,085	3,964,558	7,401,192	6,807,793	8,318,156	10,075,337	11,079,202
U.S. official reserve assets	174,664	176,061	128,400	158,602	183,577	189,591	188,043
Gold	102,406	101,279	71,799	90,806	108,866	113,947	134,175
Special drawing rights	10,989	11,037	10,539	12,166	12,638	13,628	8,210
Reserve position in IMF	9,076	14,649	14,824	21,979	22,535	19,544	8,036
Foreign currencies	52,193	49,096	31,238	33,651	39,538	42,472	37,622
U.S. government assets, other	84,344	85,064	85,168	85,309	84,772	83,062	77,523
U.S. credits, long-term assets	83,716	82,802	82,574	82,682	81,980	80,308	76,960
Repayable in dollars	82,602	82,358	82,293	82,406	81,706	80,035	76,687
Other	1,114	444	281	276	274	273	273
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	628	2,262	2,594	2,627	2,792	2,754	563
U.S. private assets:							
Current cost	1,919,970	3,225,147	6,025,217	6,408,337	7,380,531	8,914,008	9,743,110
Market value	2,035,077	3,703,433	7,187,624	6,563,882	8,049,807	9,802,684	10,813,636
Direct investments abroad:							
Current cost	616,655	885,506	1,531,607	1,867,043	2,059,850	2,399,224	2,453,933
Market value	731,762	1,363,792	2,694,014	2,022,588	2,729,126	3,287,900	3,524,459
Foreign securities	342,313	1,203,925	2,425,534	2,079,891	2,953,778	3,553,387	4,073,997
Bonds	144,717	413,310	572,692	705,226	874,356	992,969	987,543
Corporate stocks	197,596	790,615	1,852,842	1,374,665	2,079,422	2,560,418	3,086,454
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners ¹	265,315	367,567	836,559	901,946	594,004	733,538	784,521
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks ²	695,687	768,149	1,231,517	1,559,457	1,772,899	2,227,859	2,430,659
Foreign-owned assets in the U.S.:							
Current cost	2,424,325	3,944,734	7,619,981	8,740,256	9,780,050	11,547,446	12,702,475
Market value	2,458,580	4,270,394	8,982,199	9,262,121	10,657,944	12,524,081	13,625,377
Foreign official assets in the U.S.	373,293	682,873	1,030,708	1,250,977	1,562,770	2,001,407	2,216,123
U.S. government securities	291,228	507,460	756,155	970,359	1,186,500	1,499,293	1,649,397
U.S. Treasury securities	285,911	489,952	639,796	811,995	986,301	1,241,250	1,288,881
Other	5,317	17,508	116,359	158,364	200,199	258,043	360,516
Other U.S. government liabilities	17,243	23,573	19,316	17,144	16,627	16,488	16,000
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks	39,880	107,394	153,403	155,876	201,054	270,387	294,662
Other foreign official assets	24,942	44,446	101,834	107,598	158,589	215,239	256,064
Other foreign assets in the U.S.:							
Current cost	2,051,032	3,261,861	6,589,273	7,489,279	8,217,280	9,546,039	10,486,352
Market value	2,085,287	3,587,521	7,951,491	8,011,144	9,095,174	10,522,674	11,409,254
Direct investments:							
Current cost	505,346	680,066	1,421,017	1,499,952	1,576,983	1,727,062	1,874,263
Market value	539,601	1,005,726	2,783,235	2,021,817	2,454,877	2,703,697	2,797,165
U.S. Treasury securities	152,452	326,995	381,630	473,503	527,223	562,288	704,875
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	460,644	969,849	2,623,014	2,779,067	3,422,856	3,995,506	4,390,682
Corporate and other bonds	238,903	459,080	1,068,566	1,530,982	1,710,787	2,035,149	2,275,197
Corporate stocks	221,741	510,769	1,554,448	1,248,085	1,712,069	1,960,357	2,115,485
U.S. currency	85,933	169,484	255,972	301,268	317,908	332,735	352,151
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners ¹	213,406	300,424	738,904	897,335	450,884	507,668	563,749
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks ²	633,251	815,043	1,168,736	1,538,154	1,921,426	2,420,780	2,600,632

¹ Reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. ² Not included elsewhere.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2006.

Table 1272. U.S. Reserve Assets: 1990 to 2005

[In billions of dollars (\$83.3 represents \$83,300,000,000). As of end of year, except as indicated]

Type	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total	83.3	85.8	71.5	67.6	68.7	79.0	85.9	86.8	65.1
Gold stock	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Special drawing rights	11.0	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	12.2	12.6	13.6	8.2
Foreign currencies	52.2	49.1	32.2	31.2	29.0	33.8	39.7	42.7	37.8
Reserve position in IMF ¹	9.1	14.6	18.0	14.8	17.9	22.0	22.5	19.5	8.0

¹ International Monetary Fund.

U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Treasury Bulletin*, quarterly. For latest issue, see <<http://www.fms.treas.gov/bulletin/index.html>>.

Table 1273. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis by Selected Country, 1990 to 2005, and by Industry, 2005

[In millions of dollars (394,911 represents \$394,911,000,000)]

Country					2005			
	1990	2000	2003	2004	Total ¹	Manufacturing	Wholesale	Information
All countries	394,911	1,256,867	1,395,159	1,520,729	1,635,291	538,122	230,104	142,556
Canada	29,544	114,309	95,707	125,503	144,033	30,588	4,192	6,122
Europe	247,320	887,014	1,001,237	1,066,908	1,143,614	414,852	124,349	109,677
Austria	625	3,007	3,606	3,675	2,502	1,242	401	-1
Belgium	3,900	14,787	11,239	11,735	9,712	3,209	1,305	2
Denmark	819	4,025	4,531	5,454	6,255	4,814	391	-1
Finland	1,504	8,875	5,300	5,665	6,205	3,740	2,242	-
France	18,650	125,740	136,434	143,586	143,378	45,480	13,316	26,202
Germany	28,232	122,412	160,691	163,981	184,213	70,943	14,972	29,971
Ireland	1,340	25,253	23,346	20,403	21,898	5,268	402	(D)
Italy	1,524	6,576	6,944	6,998	7,716	1,056	991	(D)
Luxembourg	2,195	58,900	109,212	115,688	116,736	26,305	952	5,256
Netherlands	64,671	138,894	146,601	155,452	170,770	72,459	9,691	12,283
Norway	773	2,665	4,203	3,344	6,144	2,477	556	269
Spain	792	5,068	5,670	5,581	7,114	2,410	178	(D)
Sweden	5,484	21,991	20,156	23,712	24,774	9,236	9,026	(D)
Switzerland	17,674	64,719	124,247	121,634	122,999	76,385	7,055	17,918
United Kingdom	98,676	277,613	217,841	251,422	282,457	76,792	62,392	-
Latin America and other	20,168	53,691	84,134	87,259	82,530	21,968	10,936	1,316
Western Hemisphere	6,140	13,384	22,910	26,088	30,012	806	8,202	(D)
South and Central America	575	7,462	9,022	8,167	8,653	1,223	1,400	(D)
Mexico	4,188	3,819	8,874	10,360	11,470	(D)	35	(D)
Panama	14,028	40,307	61,224	61,170	52,518	21,162	2,734	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	1,535	1,254	1,227	1,257	703	207	(D)	(D)
Bahamas	12,974	3,807	3,597	4,418	4,179	643	354	(D)
Netherlands Antilles	-2,979	15,191	26,202	23,777	26,501	(D)	2,602	(D)
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	505	2,700	2,196	1,671	2,564	721	(D)	(D)
Africa	4,425	6,506	7,177	7,888	9,965	882	(D)	809
Israel	640	3,012	3,316	3,872	4,362	847	427	803
Kuwait	1,805	908	(D)	(D)	612	(D)	-1	-
Saudi Arabia	1,811	(Z)	(Z)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6
Asia and Pacific	92,948	192,647	204,708	231,500	252,584	69,112	86,473	(D)
Australia	6,542	18,775	37,059	40,884	44,061	4,986	1,722	(D)
China ²	(NA)	(NA)	284	435	481	15	190	(D)
Hong Kong	1,511	1,493	1,984	1,437	2,600	448	1,009	(D)
India	(NA)	(NA)	352	630	1,355	-39	(D)	72
Japan	83,091	159,690	157,176	175,728	190,279	62,934	76,732	1,880
Singapore	1,289	5,087	2,166	1,954	2,404	-991	425	20
Taiwan	836	3,174	2,888	3,191	3,565	1,167	1,065	(D)

- Represents or rounds to zero. D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes other industries not shown separately. ² See footnote 2, Table 1308.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2006. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/pubs.htm>>.

Table 1274. U.S. Majority-Owned Affiliates of Foreign Companies—Assets, Sales, Employment, Land, Exports, and Imports by Industry: 2003

[(5,093,531 represents \$5,093,531,000,000). A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank affiliates. These data are now on a NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) basis]

Industry	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales ¹ (mil. dol.)	Employment ² (1,000)	Employee compensation (mil. dol.)	Gross book value (mil. dol.)		Merchandise exports ³ (mil. dol.)	Merchandise imports ⁴ (mil. dol.)
					P & E ⁵	Land		
All industries	5,093,531	2,136,617	5,253.0	117,948	1,049,569	52,557	150,829	356,659
Manufacturing ⁶	1,035,133	854,519	2,138.3	151,447	484,624	15,961	93,260	138,965
Petroleum & coal products	(D)	(D)	(⁷)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chemicals	235,676	160,222	305.4	31,319	106,540	2,171	16,071	21,084
Computers & electronic products	92,661	91,809	219.8	18,200	34,191	749	13,987	24,218
Transportation equipment	223,885	199,677	377.1	24,196	104,947	1,231	28,713	52,705
Wholesale trade	453,529	656,019	512.1	37,716	195,086	4,739	53,113	206,503
Retail trade	61,254	121,967	564.9	16,687	42,035	2,918	597	3,545
Information	265,832	81,471	239.1	17,495	43,063	599	1,014	1,059
Finance (except depository institutions) & insurance	2,710,029	174,766	244.5	33,133	32,537	934	-	-
Real estate & rental & leasing	91,170	19,839	36.3	2,305	75,103	9,066	(D)	396
Professional, scientific, & technical services	62,246	49,068	167.8	13,107	8,494	185	(D)	366
Other industries	414,339	178,969	1,349.9	46,058	168,626	18,155	2,239	5,824

- Represents or rounds to zero. D Withheld to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ Excludes returns, discounts, allowances, and sales and excise taxes. ² Average number of full-time and part-time employees. ³ Plant and equipment (P & E). Includes mineral rights and minor amounts of property other than land. ⁴ F.a.s. value at port of exportation. ⁵ Includes industries not shown separately. ⁶ Employment between 25,000 to 49,999.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2005, and previous issues. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/pubs.htm>>. *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, Preliminary 2003 Estimates*.

Table 1275. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States—Gross Book Value and Employment of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by State: 1990 to 2003

[(578,355 represents \$578,355,000,000. A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank U.S. affiliates. Data for 2002 and 2003 are on a majority-owned basis and not strictly comparable with earlier data]

State and other area	Gross book value of property, plant, and equipment (mil. dol.)				Total employment (1,000)				
	1990	2000	2002, prel.	2003, prel.	1990	2000	2002	2003, prel.	
								Total (1,000)	Percent of all businesses
Total	578,355	1,175,628	1,024,364	1,049,569	4,734.5	6,524.6	5,425.4	5,253.0	(X)
United States	552,902	1,070,422	913,611	934,271	4,704.4	6,498.3	5,398.6	5,221.8	4.7
Alabama	7,300	16,646	15,520	16,102	55.7	77.9	75.1	72.8	4.6
Alaska	19,435	28,964	30,052	(D)	13.2	12.0	12.6	11.7	5.2
Arizona	7,234	10,716	9,252	10,015	57.1	73.2	57.5	59.8	3.0
Arkansas	2,344	4,613	4,872	4,864	29.2	40.9	35.7	33.7	3.4
California	75,768	121,040	87,509	88,247	555.9	749.4	612.6	561.0	4.5
Colorado	6,544	15,319	13,026	13,505	56.3	102.6	77.7	73.5	4.0
Connecticut	5,357	13,604	12,790	12,682	75.9	118.0	111.0	104.9	7.3
Delaware	5,818	6,114	6,211	6,154	43.1	31.8	22.4	26.5	7.3
District of Columbia	3,869	4,247	5,132	4,461	11.4	17.1	17.4	16.5	3.6
Florida	18,659	38,755	28,662	29,452	205.7	312.1	252.1	248.9	3.9
Georgia	16,729	29,510	24,941	26,125	161.0	227.9	191.2	182.8	5.5
Hawaii	11,830	10,369	7,720	7,751	53.0	44.8	36.7	36.1	7.8
Idaho	776	2,749	2,131	2,139	11.7	14.2	12.5	11.2	2.3
Illinois	23,420	48,425	40,300	40,852	245.8	325.8	262.9	254.9	5.0
Indiana	13,426	30,179	27,985	29,836	126.9	168.2	133.2	134.2	5.3
Iowa	2,712	7,186	5,776	6,028	32.8	40.9	36.6	38.1	3.1
Kansas	5,134	9,036	5,238	5,726	29.6	61.0	34.9	35.6	3.2
Kentucky	9,229	22,091	24,091	25,575	65.7	106.0	88.4	87.0	5.8
Louisiana	17,432	31,160	26,993	29,200	61.4	61.3	50.5	48.0	3.0
Maine	2,080	5,087	5,511	5,986	26.6	33.9	31.7	30.1	5.9
Maryland	5,713	13,157	10,339	10,902	79.6	112.9	105.4	104.1	5.0
Massachusetts	8,890	23,875	24,109	23,088	131.2	226.8	196.9	189.0	6.5
Michigan	12,012	39,238	37,814	39,009	139.6	249.9	202.9	205.0	5.4
Minnesota	11,972	13,472	9,805	10,828	89.8	106.2	88.1	84.6	3.6
Mississippi	2,989	4,121	5,097	5,836	23.6	24.2	25.8	22.8	2.5
Missouri	5,757	15,773	14,484	14,438	73.7	107.4	91.5	88.2	3.8
Montana	2,181	3,099	1,824	2,353	5.1	6.8	5.9	6.6	2.0
Nebraska	776	2,737	1,840	1,986	14.9	21.7	18.7	18.9	2.5
Nevada	5,450	10,128	6,726	6,795	22.7	36.3	25.8	27.2	2.8
New Hampshire	1,446	5,124	4,488	4,613	25.9	46.5	41.1	41.9	7.7
New Jersey	18,608	35,115	30,866	33,362	227.0	272.2	228.3	223.2	6.5
New Mexico	4,312	5,801	4,557	4,246	17.4	16.7	12.8	12.5	2.1
New York	36,424	68,522	64,016	62,257	347.5	479.1	386.8	382.6	5.4
North Carolina	15,234	29,931	24,045	25,021	181.0	264.8	214.8	209.6	6.3
North Dakota	1,251	1,824	1,100	1,617	3.1	7.7	7.4	7.9	3.0
Ohio	20,549	37,530	32,124	32,686	219.1	260.3	214.2	208.6	4.4
Oklahoma	6,049	7,635	7,434	8,100	43.6	41.9	33.9	32.5	2.8
Oregon	3,427	13,178	10,241	10,314	39.1	62.1	50.9	48.4	3.6
Pennsylvania	16,587	34,106	29,118	30,245	221.6	283.4	235.8	227.7	4.5
Rhode Island	1,120	3,394	3,037	(D)	13.3	24.2	27.5	25.9	6.1
South Carolina	10,067	23,563	21,570	20,533	104.7	138.4	133.0	127.5	8.4
South Dakota	553	1,011	685	777	4.5	6.9	7.6	7.0	2.2
Tennessee	10,280	20,842	16,790	18,002	116.9	153.2	130.1	127.4	5.5
Texas	57,079	110,032	88,107	85,350	299.5	445.2	352.8	339.3	4.3
Utah	3,918	14,340	10,612	11,933	21.0	38.1	32.3	32.2	3.5
Vermont	631	2,146	1,286	(D)	7.7	11.5	11.1	10.4	4.1
Virginia	10,702	23,570	17,331	16,733	113.3	181.9	141.9	138.6	4.8
Washington	7,985	22,257	16,414	18,069	77.5	106.8	84.5	82.8	3.7
West Virginia	7,975	7,061	7,388	6,238	34.9	28.1	22.7	22.2	3.9
Wisconsin	5,088	13,961	16,103	16,463	81.4	110.3	107.1	97.6	4.0
Wyoming	2,782	8,072	10,551	10,946	5.8	7.8	8.5	8.8	4.6
Puerto Rico	1,499	2,169	2,338	2,646	16.1	17.9	16.6	16.4	(NA)
Other territories and offshore	18,484	34,105	39,746	39,436	9.0	7.9	9.9	14.4	(NA)
Foreign	5,470	2,406	2,328	(D)	5.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	(NA)
Unspecified ¹	(NA)	66,526	66,341	73,216	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Covers property, plant, and equipment not located in a particular state, including aircraft, railroad rolling stock, satellites, undersea cable, and trucks engaged in interstate transportation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2005 issue, and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, annual.

Table 1276. U.S. Businesses Acquired or Established by Foreign Direct Investors—Investment Outlays by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise and Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner: 1990 to 2005

[In millions of dollars (65,932 represents \$65,932,000,000). Foreign direct investment is the ownership or control directly or indirectly, by one foreign individual branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of a U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated one. Data represent number and full cost of acquisitions of existing U.S. business enterprises, including business segments or operating units of existing U.S. business enterprises and establishments of new enterprises. Investments may be made by the foreign direct investor itself, or indirectly by an existing U.S. affiliate of the foreign direct investor. Covers investments in U.S. business enterprises with assets of over \$1 million, or ownership of 200 acres of U.S. land]

Industry and country	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005, prel.
Total	65,932	57,195	335,629	147,109	54,519	63,591	86,219	86,823
U.S. businesses acquired	(NA)	47,179	322,703	138,091	43,442	50,212	72,738	79,220
U.S. businesses established	(NA)	10,016	12,926	9,017	11,077	13,379	13,481	7,603
By type of investor:								
Foreign direct investors	(NA)	11,927	105,151	23,134	13,650	27,866	34,184	43,579
U.S. affiliates	(NA)	45,268	230,478	123,975	40,869	35,725	52,035	43,244
INDUSTRY								
Manufacturing	(NA)	(NA)	143,285	37,592	16,446	10,750	18,251	31,286
Wholesale trade	(NA)	(NA)	8,561	3,982	871	1,086	(D)	2,292
Retail trade	(NA)	(NA)	1,672	1,913	551	941	3,073	2,166
Information	(NA)	(NA)	67,932	27,599	14,181	9,236	4,315	9,639
Depository institutions	(NA)	(NA)	2,636	5,709	613	4,864	(D)	9,609
Finance, (except depository institutions) and insurance	(NA)	(NA)	44,420	40,780	4,344	23,511	26,234	6,196
Real estate and rental and leasing	(NA)	(NA)	4,526	3,572	5,266	2,817	6,335	5,532
Professional, scientific, and technical services	(NA)	(NA)	32,332	7,044	4,012	1,955	(D)	6,879
Other industries	(NA)	(NA)	30,264	18,917	8,234	8,429	10,121	13,224
COUNTRY ¹								
Canada	3,430	8,029	28,346	16,646	4,333	9,157	31,502	13,269
Europe	36,011	38,195	249,167	78,328	39,644	39,024	43,815	57,244
France	10,217	1,129	26,149	5,772	15,196	2,955	6,415	6,105
Germany	2,363	13,117	18,452	12,733	3,067	8,830	4,788	7,110
Netherlands	2,247	1,061	47,686	14,879	3,476	1,077	461	3,110
Switzerland	3,905	7,533	22,789	16,468	2,656	649	6,505	2,237
United Kingdom	13,096	9,094	110,208	17,095	12,188	20,373	23,288	30,310
Other Europe	4,183	6,261	23,883	11,381	3,061	5,140	2,358	8,372
Latin America and other								
Western Hemisphere	796	1,550	15,400	15,274	3,487	1,607	2,629	2,398
South and Central America	399	1,283	5,334	431	373	182	1,382	763
Other Western Hemisphere	397	267	10,066	14,843	3,144	1,425	1,247	1,634
Africa	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Middle East	472	447	947	(D)	(D)	1,738	1,318	3,156
Asia and Pacific	23,170	8,688	40,282	11,383	5,131	11,469	6,015	10,655
Australia	1,412	2,270	(D)	4,869	1,565	9,032	3,850	5,148
Japan	19,933	3,602	26,044	5,345	3,275	1,544	1,027	3,565
Other Asia and Pacific	1,825	2,816	(D)	1,169	291	893	1,139	1,942

NA Not available. D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ For investments in which more than one investor participated, each investor and each investor's outlays are classified by country of each ultimate beneficial owner.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2006, and previous issues. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/pubs.htm>>.

Table 1277. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad, Capital Outflows, and Income by Industry of Foreign Affiliates: 2000 to 2005

[In millions of dollars (1,316,247 represents \$1,316,247,000,000). See headnote, table 1278]

Industry	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis			Capital outflows (inflows (-))			Income		
	2000	2004	2005	2000	2004	2005	2000	2004	2005
All industries, total	1,316,247	2,051,204	2,069,983	142,627	222,437	-12,714	133,692	203,484	227,864
Mining	72,111	102,058	114,386	2,174	14,059	11,378	13,164	16,869	22,225
Utilities	21,964	(NA)	(NA)	2,466	(NA)	(NA)	1,610	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	343,899	414,353	451,402	43,002	53,680	38,765	42,230	47,910	49,782
Food	23,497	29,452	31,524	2,014	1,391	2,921	2,681	3,810	3,956
Chemicals	75,807	99,435	109,354	3,812	11,336	9,078	(D)	12,930	14,403
Primary and fabricated metals	21,644	23,629	21,671	1,233	2,298	-393	1,536	2,485	2,221
Machinery	22,229	25,251	29,224	2,659	3,426	3,831	2,257	2,817	3,279
Computer and electronic products	59,909	54,317	58,785	17,303	6,108	6,094	8,860	6,516	7,174
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	10,005	11,679	13,079	2,100	941	730	1,079	1,124	1,367
Transportation equipment	49,887	50,732	48,930	7,814	2,313	-667	4,107	4,576	2,531
Wholesale trade	93,936	130,594	142,960	11,938	10,603	17,194	14,198	24,003	27,615
Information	52,345	49,155	55,479	16,531	-3,526	6,932	-964	9,528	9,983
Depository institutions	40,152	64,719	70,331	-1,274	-304	-3,941	2,191	2,657	1,045
Finance and insurance	217,086	369,281	393,723	21,659	24,086	20,242	15,210	24,201	28,162
Professional, scientific, and technical services	32,868	45,167	49,202	5,441	8,389	4,281	3,548	5,394	5,778
Holding companies (nonbank)	(NA)	724,229	623,076	(NA)	101,353	-118,634	(NA)	59,902	69,014
Other industries	441,886	151,647	169,424	40,690	14,096	11,070	42,504	13,021	14,260

NA Not available. D Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data. Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2006, and earlier issues. See also <http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/ARTICLES/2006/07July/0706DIP_Web.pdf>.

Table 1278. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis by Selected Country: 1990 to 2005

[In millions of dollars (430,521 represents 430,521,000,000). U.S. investment abroad is the ownership or control by one U.S. person of 10% or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise or an equivalent interest in a unincorporated foreign business enterprise. Negative position can occur when a U.S. parent company's liabilities to the foreign affiliate are greater than its equity in, and loans to the foreign affiliate]

Country	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
All countries	430,521	699,015	1,316,247	1,460,352	1,616,548	1,769,613	2,051,204	2,069,983
Canada	69,508	83,498	132,472	152,601	166,473	187,953	212,829	234,831
Europe	214,739	344,596	687,320	771,936	859,378	976,889	1,104,886	1,059,443
Austria	1,113	2,829	2,872	3,964	4,011	6,366	6,688	8,762
Belgium	9,464	18,706	17,973	22,589	25,727	27,415	30,218	36,733
Denmark	1,726	2,161	5,270	5,160	6,184	5,597	5,499	5,695
Finland	544	965	1,342	1,686	1,722	1,677	2,089	2,493
France	19,164	33,358	42,628	40,125	43,348	51,229	61,200	60,860
Germany	27,609	44,242	55,508	63,396	61,073	72,262	83,588	86,319
Greece	282	533	795	835	981	1,431	1,681	1,903
Hungary	(NA)	(NA)	1,920	2,033	2,503	2,856	3,317	3,402
Ireland	5,894	7,996	35,903	39,541	51,598	60,604	63,983	61,596
Italy	14,063	17,096	23,484	22,883	23,771	23,092	26,909	25,931
Luxembourg	1,697	5,929	27,849	50,771	62,181	68,298	81,129	61,615
Netherlands	19,120	42,113	115,429	147,687	158,415	186,366	204,319	181,384
Norway	4,209	4,741	4,379	4,446	6,045	7,511	8,418	8,795
Poland	(NA)	(NA)	3,884	4,573	4,231	4,382	5,942	5,736
Portugal	897	1,413	2,664	2,746	3,093	2,402	2,657	2,712
Russia	(NA)	(NA)	1,147	883	1,135	2,511	3,809	5,545
Spain	7,868	10,856	21,236	28,174	38,001	41,119	44,808	43,280
Sweden	1,787	6,816	25,959	26,374	30,114	27,004	32,941	33,398
Switzerland	25,099	31,125	55,377	63,768	74,229	92,750	106,849	83,424
Turkey	522	973	1,826	1,641	1,869	2,213	2,399	2,417
United Kingdom	72,707	106,332	230,762	228,230	247,952	277,246	312,156	323,796
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere	71,413	131,377	266,576	279,611	289,413	297,222	330,468	353,011
South America	22,933	49,170	84,220	76,809	64,603	66,256	67,568	74,403
Argentina	2,531	7,660	17,488	15,535	11,288	10,663	11,455	13,163
Brazil	14,384	25,002	36,717	32,027	27,598	29,553	30,226	32,420
Chile	1,896	6,216	10,052	10,526	8,928	9,021	9,672	9,811
Colombia	1,677	3,506	3,693	3,122	2,622	2,773	2,811	3,393
Ecuador	280	889	832	579	809	975	720	760
Peru	599	1,335	3,130	3,197	3,310	3,401	3,387	3,900
Venezuela	1,087	3,634	10,531	10,069	8,671	8,438	8,034	9,610
Other	479	928	1,778	1,755	1,377	1,431	1,263	1,347
Central America	20,415	33,493	73,841	60,716	65,395	64,647	72,086	79,924
Costa Rica	251	921	1,716	1,835	1,803	840	1,085	1,277
Honduras	262	68	399	227	181	272	314	402
Mexico	10,313	16,873	39,352	52,544	56,303	56,851	63,502	71,423
Panama	9,289	15,123	30,758	5,141	5,842	5,409	5,631	5,162
Other	299	506	1,618	970	1,267	1,274	1,553	1,660
Other Western Hemisphere	28,065	48,714	108,515	142,086	159,416	166,319	190,813	198,684
Barbados	252	698	2,141	2,240	1,817	984	2,519	2,940
Bermuda	20,169	28,374	60,114	84,969	89,473	84,508	86,547	90,358
Dominican Republic	529	330	1,143	1,116	983	816	1,076	758
Africa	3,650	6,017	11,891	15,574	16,404	19,835	21,414	24,257
Egypt	1,231	1,093	1,998	2,557	2,682	3,524	4,125	4,839
Nigeria	-401	629	470	260	901	1,100	1,999	874
South Africa	775	1,422	3,562	3,070	3,334	3,580	3,432	3,594
Other	2,045	2,873	5,861	9,687	9,122	11,631	11,857	14,950
Middle East	3,959	7,198	10,863	13,212	15,158	16,885	18,775	21,591
Israel	746	1,831	3,735	5,690	5,726	7,020	6,854	7,920
Saudi Arabia	1,899	2,741	3,661	3,570	4,930	3,140	3,202	3,531
United Arab Emirates	409	500	683	834	1,087	1,934	2,292	2,663
Other	905	2,126	2,784	3,118	3,415	4,790	6,427	7,478
Asia and Pacific	64,716	122,712	207,125	227,418	270,086	270,830	362,833	376,849
Australia	15,110	24,328	34,838	27,778	39,074	48,447	(D)	113,385
China	354	2,765	11,140	12,081	10,570	11,261	15,006	16,877
Hong Kong	6,055	11,768	27,447	32,494	40,329	36,426	34,848	37,884
India	372	1,105	2,379	2,496	4,232	4,868	7,677	8,456
Indonesia	3,207	6,777	8,904	10,511	(D)	(D)	(D)	9,948
Japan	22,599	37,309	57,091	55,651	66,468	57,794	68,071	75,491
Korea, South	2,695	5,557	8,968	9,977	11,856	13,063	16,752	18,759
Malaysia	1,466	4,237	7,910	7,489	7,101	7,057	8,096	9,993
New Zealand	3,156	4,601	4,271	4,273	3,926	3,859	4,668	4,809
Philippines	1,355	2,719	3,638	5,436	5,964	6,390	6,009	6,649
Singapore	3,975	12,140	24,133	40,764	50,955	51,053	57,075	48,051
Taiwan	2,226	4,293	7,836	9,301	10,144	11,983	(D)	13,374
Thailand	1,790	4,283	5,824	6,176	7,774	6,886	7,582	8,556
Other	356	830	2,746	2,990	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,616

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. NA Not available. ¹ See footnote 2, Table 1308.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2006, and earlier issues. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/ARTICLES/2006/07July/0706DIPWEB.pdf>> (released July 2006).

Table 1279. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Country: 1990 to 2005

[In millions of dollars (14,396 represents \$14,396,000,000). See text, this section. Negative figures (–) occur when the total of grant returns, principal repayments, and/or foreign currencies disbursed by the U.S. government exceeds new grants and new credits utilized and/or acquisitions of foreign currencies through new sales of farm products]

Country	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total, net	14,396	12,666	17,878	12,602	17,213	22,973	22,108	29,993
Investment in financial institutions	1,304	1,517	1,500	1,704	1,486	1,434	1,994	1,263
Western Europe	-103	177	183	220	104	345	152	139
Austria	-10	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium and Luxembourg	-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-8	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	-15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-338	(Z)	-	-	-1	-	-	-
Iceland	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-2	-	-	-	-	44	50	-
Italy	-30	(Z)	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	56	-16	-79	-28	-27	-74	1	(Z)
Spain	-122	-59	-19	-19	-19	-19	-19	-19
United Kingdom	-111	-120	-135	-56	-66	-68	-72	-84
Yugoslavia	-39	-	1	-	-51	231	13	4
Former Yugoslavia ¹								
Bosnia and Herzegovina	(X)	94	52	115	64	47	66	72
Croatia	(X)	9	3	18	36	52	29	29
Macedonia	(X)	1	50	29	15	58	42	67
Slovenia	(X)	-24	2	2	7	8	4	4
Former Yugoslavia - Regional ¹	(X)	(Z)	74	87	128	66	38	66
Other ² and unspecified ³	520	293	234	72	17	(Z)	(Z)	-
Eastern Europe	973	1,979	1,830	1,300	1,464	1,291	1,186	-193
Albania	-	15	26	38	40	42	43	53
Bulgaria	-	6	46	54	34	48	36	53
Czechoslovakia	(Z)	-2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	(X)	3	11	11	23	10	13	21
Estonia	(X)	2	6	3	-2	20	12	2
Hungary	(X)	36	12	8	16	9	16	11
Latvia	(X)	2	6	1	11	10	9	1
Lithuania	(X)	28	-16	(Z)	3	13	(Z)	-51
Poland	912	6	40	-1	16	21	-181	-917
Romania	79	9	38	43	48	66	34	57
Slovakia	-	2	7	10	10	14	1	5
Soviet Union	-30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newly independent states:								
Armenia	(X)	102	20	52	54	74	66	85
Azerbaijan	(X)	19	8	15	32	35	47	72
Belarus	(X)	50	1	4	2	(Z)	1	2
Georgia	(X)	89	36	49	97	66	111	169
Kazakhstan	(X)	17	42	58	52	50	56	69
Kyrgyzstan	(X)	33	15	32	36	35	39	54
Moldova	(X)	19	32	60	28	23	27	38
Russia	(X)	465	797	280	266	191	250	-682
Tajikistan	(X)	34	8	34	18	24	34	51
Turkmenistan	(X)	16	4	8	6	6	4	7
Ukraine	(X)	171	138	195	118	96	114	145
Uzbekistan	(X)	1	22	41	39	53	52	52
Former Soviet Union - Regional ³	(X)	613	501	295	510	364	372	456
Other and unspecified ³	11	241	29	10	7	21	30	54
Near East and South Asia	6,656	3,025	7,658	2,520	5,656	10,024	11,791	20,158
Afghanistan	57	10	5	6	140	555	1,141	1,403
Bangladesh	181	87	43	89	45	29	50	48
Cyprus	16	6	-	-	-	(Z)	14	2
Egypt	4,976	1,639	3,091	1,296	1,689	2,024	2,687	2,819
Greece	282	261	-169	-153	-218	-317	-457	-121
India	13	48	-64	-56	-122	-150	-40	-70
Iran ⁴	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	4	-
Iraq ⁴	-7	128	(Z)	1	(Z)	3,339	5,011	9,805
Israel	4,380	420	3,932	589	3,061	2,743	2,156	4,936
Jordan	155	129	317	298	483	1,403	798	581
Kuwait	-2,506	-	-	-	-	75	32	-
Lebanon	9	5	22	60	28	24	30	37
Nepal	20	20	15	27	28	43	37	50
Oman	4	4	-6	-10	-8	-2	51	32
Pakistan	531	-187	366	170	445	223	153	461
Saudi Arabia	-1,614	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	72	27	-15	-6	-10	-16	-11	36
Syria	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	(Z)
Turkey	367	147	-86	-5	-138	-324	-301	-228
United Arab Emirates	-361	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	19
Yemen	43	3	16	7	5	17	30	24
UNRWA ⁵	7	103	97	77	71	124	27	48
West Bank-Gaza ³	1	58	64	115	143	195	171	179
Other and unspecified ³	29	118	30	15	14	39	208	98

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1279. **U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 1990 to 2005**—Con.

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 801]

Country	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Africa	1,883	2,217	1,042	1,562	2,015	2,822	2,157	1,970
Algeria	59	755	-53	182	-73	-123	-146	-173
Angola	-15	37	31	43	87	27	-7	18
Benin	5	14	22	38	23	24	22	23
Botswana	17	18	1	1	12	1	(Z)	4
Burkina Faso	15	23	7	9	12	2	5	6
Burundi	18	39	3	6	3	18	27	6
Cameroon	42	4	1	3	6	3	2	7
Cape Verde	8	11	1	2	2	1	4	2
Chad	24	14	2	7	3	1	24	8
Congo (Kinshasa)	242	1	9	16	33	1,078	229	118
Cote d'Ivoire	18	16	9	2	32	52	11	2
Eritrea	-	9	48	45	36	23	42	62
Ethiopia	57	127	142	98	87	138	234	308
Ghana	14	63	40	86	48	50	67	53
Guinea	16	28	19	45	41	30	33	36
Kenya	115	35	44	108	50	58	82	91
Lesotho	16	13	1	1	1	1	1	1
Liberia	32	67	19	19	10	13	50	40
Madagascar	34	33	21	63	36	31	34	35
Malawi	35	64	45	41	46	42	54	46
Mali	31	31	50	9	49	50	45	55
Mauritania	13	2	2	5	4	3	4	13
Morocco	96	-48	-9	-29	760	-57	-49	-64
Mozambique	83	115	119	133	105	107	105	66
Niger	34	31	5	5	9	3	4	4
Nigeria	156	1	-17	17	45	468	41	67
Rwanda	13	138	26	57	32	36	35	47
Senegal	61	24	27	51	42	45	52	38
Sierra Leone	2	11	10	11	29	36	17	10
Somalia	80	26	7	1	6	10	16	7
South Africa	20	112	68	119	98	115	332	103
Sudan	150	11	17	13	11	41	120	130
Swaziland	14	13	-	-	-	-	(Z)	7
Tanzania	51	19	15	50	44	49	66	62
Togo	10	3	2	2	4	5	1	1
Tunisia	44	-4	-19	-18	-12	-15	-3	-10
Uganda	43	56	92	55	71	86	120	148
Zambia	63	27	44	42	34	52	56	90
Zimbabwe	10	29	23	24	21	23	31	27
Other and unspecified ³	157	246	168	200	168	295	396	467
Far East and Pacific	39	753	550	725	331	689	-193	-18
Australia	-34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burma	1	-2	-	1	4	5	4	3
Cambodia	5	39	23	42	35	32	44	57
China ⁶	71	136	167	132	45	4	2	(Z)
Hong Kong	-8	73	-15	-24	-20	-23	-28	-28
Indonesia	46	25	270	488	221	821	-157	-9
Japan and Ryukyu Islands	-635	(Z)	-	1	-	-	-	-
Korea, South	-192	-49	-132	-215	-134	-137	-110	-43
Laos	(Z)	3	5	6	7	6	5	2
Malaysia	-1	(Z)	134	184	11	1	-46	-46
Mongolia	-	11	9	18	20	15	20	19
New Zealand	-2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of the ⁷	220	209	145	206	193	103	205	190
Philippines	557	56	20	-17	-46	-39	-16	-39
Singapore	(Z)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taiwan ⁶	-7	-5	-1	-1	-1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Thailand	-19	205	-102	-118	-27	-48	5	13
Vietnam	1	(Z)	1	10	7	9	-24	-137
Other and unspecified ³	38	51	26	12	16	-60	-145	-137
Western Hemisphere	2,025	485	1,173	1,380	710	676	1,294	1,392
Argentina	64	-26	-73	-55	4	20	150	97
Bolivia	114	101	136	189	152	208	213	153
Brazil	261	-204	195	119	106	-79	-137	-94
Canada	-41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	-32	-24	-22	-19	-19	-5	(Z)	-3
Colombia	-30	5	33	71	76	153	284	442
Costa Rica	108	-28	-34	-31	-27	-41	-16	-2
Dominican Republic	28	-15	-58	-41	-65	-60	-25	14
Ecuador	61	5	14	38	75	18	18	38
El Salvador	303	119	27	78	45	55	98	46

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1279. **U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 1990 to 2005—Con.**

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 801]

Country	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Western Hemisphere—Con.:								
Guatemala	98	39	49	106	54	41	39	21
Guyana	42	10	5	9	4	4	7	10
Haiti	54	156	63	106	66	64	83	118
Honduras	226	77	100	258	85	50	83	70
Jamaica	108	30	-34	-21	-15	-8	-2	3
Mexico	140	-198	-123	14	-13	-8	4	30
Nicaragua	105	41	53	152	60	40	28	35
Panama ⁹	102	8	-13	-9	(Z)	3	13	6
Paraguay	(Z)	1	4	9	9	11	10	7
Peru	93	151	87	133	109	84	158	120
Trinidad and Tobago	5	-14	-19	-21	-26	-31	-108	-5
Uruguay	-3	1	-2	(Z)	-2	(Z)	-2	-2
Venezuela	-18	-2	133	2	-8	-6	(Z)	-6
Other ⁹ and unspecified ³	236	251	652	292	40	164	396	294
Other international organizations and unspecified areas³	1,619	2,513	3,942	3,191	5,447	5,692	3,727	5,282

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ In 1992, some successor countries assumed portions of outstanding credits of the former Yugoslavia (assignment of the remaining portions is pending). Subsequent negative totals reflect payments to the United States on these assumed credits which were greater than the extension of new credits and grants to these countries. ² Includes North Atlantic Treaty Organization and Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. ³ In recent years, significant amounts of foreign assistance has been reported on a regional, inter-regional, and worldwide basis. Country totals in this table may understate actual assistance to many countries. ⁴ Foreign assistance to Iraq during the 1991-96 period was direct humanitarian assistance to ethnic minorities of Northern Iraq after the conflict in the Persian Gulf. ⁵ United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine refugees. ⁶ See footnote 2, Table 1380. ⁷ Excludes transactions with Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands after 1990; includes transactions with Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of the Marshall Islands, and Republic of Palau. ⁸ Includes transfer of Panama Canal to the Republic of Panama on December 1999. ⁹ Includes Andean Development Corporation, Caribbean Development Bank, Central American Bank for Economic Integration, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Science, Organizations of American States, and Pan American Health Organization.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, press releases, and unpublished data.

Table 1280. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid Programs: 1980 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (9,694 represents \$9,694,000,000). For years ending September 30. Economic aid shown here represents U.S. economic aid—not just aid under the Foreign Assistance Act. Major components in recent years include AID, Food for Peace, Peace Corps, and paid-in subscriptions to international financial institutions, such as IBRD, and IDB. Annual figures are gross unadjusted program figures]

Year and region	Total economic and military aid	Economic aid			Military aid		
		Total	Loans	Grants	Total	Loans	Grants
1980	9,694	7,572	843	6,729	2,122	1,450	672
1981	10,539	7,294	775	6,519	3,245	2,546	699
1982	12,316	8,122	690	7,432	4,195	3,084	1,111
1983	19,314	8,602	773	7,830	10,711	9,044	1,667
1984	15,524	9,038	784	8,255	6,485	4,401	2,084
1985	18,128	12,327	984	11,343	5,801	2,365	3,436
1986	16,620	10,796	890	9,907	5,824	1,980	3,844
1987	14,797	9,705	892	8,813	5,092	953	4,139
1988	13,965	9,135	693	8,442	4,831	763	4,068
1989	14,846	10,018	687	9,331	4,828	410	4,418
1990	16,056	11,044	748	10,296	5,012	404	4,608
1991	17,268	12,099	345	11,754	5,169	478	4,692
1992	16,181	11,564	494	11,070	4,617	345	4,272
1993	17,434	12,611	545	12,066	4,823	855	3,968
1994	16,705	12,355	978	11,377	4,350	770	3,581
1995	15,823	11,894	277	11,617	3,930	558	3,372
1996	14,201	9,898	393	9,505	4,303	544	3,759
1997	13,544	9,588	244	9,344	3,956	298	3,658
1998	14,469	10,827	335	10,492	3,642	100	3,542
1999	15,787	12,023	900	11,123	3,764	-	3,764
2000	16,092	11,474	244	11,229	4,619	-	4,619
2001	16,740	12,986	268	12,718	3,754	-	3,754
2002	20,689	16,166	187	15,979	4,522	-	4,522
2003	27,312	20,807	245	20,562	6,506	-	6,506
2004, total	33,405	26,613	216	26,397	6,791	-	6,791
Asia	3,587	2,865	81	2,783	722	-	722
Central Asia	1,942	1,893	18	1,875	49	-	49
Eastern Europe	715	551	-	551	163	-	163
Latin America and Caribbean	2,362	2,228	37	2,191	134	-	134
Middle East and North Africa	14,118	8,514	58	8,456	5,604	-	5,604
Oceania	146	145	-	145	1	-	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,975	3,911	22	3,888	64	-	64
Western Europe	66	25	-	25	41	-	41
World not specified	6,473	6,461	-	6,461	12	-	12

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans, Grants, Obligations and Loan Authorizations*, annual. See also <<http://quesdb.cdie.org/gbk/index.html>> (released 01 March 2006).

Table 1281. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid by Major Recipient Country: 2000 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (16,092 represents \$16,092,000,000). For years ending Sept. 30]

Recipient country					2004		
	2000	2001	2002	2003	Total	Economic aid	Military aid
Total ¹	16,092	16,740	20,689	27,312	33,405	26,613	6,791
Afghanistan	40	89	556	1,330	2,033	1,463	570
Albania	69	54	53	56	48	42	6
Angola	102	77	121	158	118	118	1
Armenia	104	116	101	74	77	74	3
Azerbaijan	54	40	61	55	57	54	4
Bangladesh	78	154	96	104	92	91	1
Bolivia	240	177	183	210	183	178	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	164	191	92	89	89	58	31
Bulgaria	49	62	60	58	47	37	10
Burundi	7	23	25	45	47	47	—
Cambodia	24	35	44	61	73	73	—
Chad	4	8	5	8	38	37	1
Colombia	1,158	257	536	678	748	648	100
Congo (Kinshasa)	31	75	80	121	120	119	—
Dominican Republic	21	44	31	41	45	42	3
Ecuador	76	63	86	89	91	91	—
Egypt	2,044	1,708	2,196	1,754	1,958	664	1,294
El Salvador	35	114	114	64	89	62	7
Eritrea	37	69	28	104	88	87	—
Ethiopia	277	198	138	603	436	433	3
Georgia	111	135	184	86	124	108	16
Ghana	66	72	56	72	73	72	2
Guatemala	72	75	82	50	74	72	1
Guinea	33	61	45	90	53	52	1
Haiti	88	86	57	84	158	158	—
Honduras	41	48	45	73	66	63	4
India	185	181	205	183	174	173	1
Indonesia	242	168	194	202	202	157	45
Iraq	5	—	39	—	3,944	—	—
Israel	3,770	2,814	2,760	3,684	8,263	6,421	1,842
Jordan	400	265	348	1,594	2,702	555	2,147
Kazakhstan	53	—	66	56	609	401	208
Kenya	90	142	101	131	73	69	4
Korea, North	139	162	118	41	186	177	9
Kosovo	197	178	141	57	56	56	—
Liberia	14	54	15	41	117	110	7
Macedonia	60	63	86	73	138	138	—
Madagascar	27	33	32	47	52	44	9
Malawi	44	34	51	45	45	45	—
Mali	44	41	42	53	53	52	—
Mexico	44	52	94	69	54	54	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	81	82	100	100	94	93	1
Moldova	49	73	46	40	78	78	—
Mozambique	78	83	62	91	45	42	2
Nepal	22	41	59	56	102	101	—
Nicaragua	34	61	49	68	55	51	5
Nigeria	113	97	105	94	62	59	2
Pakistan	19	187	1,081	370	125	125	—
Peru	203	209	280	232	231	155	76
Philippines	80	137	202	223	275	275	—
Romania	46	64	60	69	220	168	53
Russia	389	508	463	883	53	42	11
Rwanda	37	31	41	47	1,142	1,142	—
Serbia and Montenegro	353	398	340	208	60	59	—
South Africa	55	56	77	92	242	235	7
Sri Lanka	9	26	29	34	126	126	—
Sudan	51	69	121	186	37	34	3
Tajikistan	36	64	89	49	479	474	5
Tanzania	43	81	45	81	50	47	2
Turkey	3	7	257	1,028	101	101	—
Uganda	76	90	94	179	50	10	40
Ukraine	180	209	226	98	225	222	3
West Bank/Gaza	122	135	236	192	135	125	10
Yemen	56	40	23	41	137	137	—
Zambia	35	46	66	66	79	58	21
					102	102	1

— Represents zero or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans, Grants, Obligations and Loan Authorizations*, annual. See also <<http://quesdb.cdie.org/gbk/index.html>>.

Table 1286. U.S. Exports by State of Origin: 2000 to 2005

[In millions of dollars (782,429 represents \$782,429,000,000) except as indicated. Exports are on a f.a.s. value basis. Exports are based on origin of movement]

State and other area			2005		State and other area			2005	
	2000	2004	Total	Rank		2000	2004	Total	Rank
Total	782,429	819,026	904,289	(X)	Montana	541	565	711	49
United States	712,055	769,332	853,746	(X)	Nebraska	2,511	2,316	3,004	40
Alabama	7,317	9,037	10,796	24	Nevada	1,482	2,907	3,937	35
Alaska	2,464	3,157	3,592	37	New Hampshire	2,373	2,286	2,548	41
Arizona	14,334	13,423	14,950	17	New Jersey	18,638	19,192	21,080	12
Arkansas	2,599	3,493	3,862	36	New Mexico	2,391	2,046	2,540	42
California	119,640	109,968	116,819	2	New York	42,846	44,401	50,492	3
Colorado	6,593	6,651	6,784	29	North Carolina	17,946	18,115	19,463	14
Connecticut	8,047	8,559	9,687	26	North Dakota	626	1,008	1,185	46
Delaware	2,197	2,053	2,525	43	Ohio	26,322	31,208	34,801	7
District of Columbia	1,003	1,164	825	(X)	Oklahoma	3,072	3,178	4,314	32
Florida	26,543	28,982	33,377	8	Oregon	11,441	11,172	12,381	22
Georgia	14,925	19,633	20,577	13	Pennsylvania	18,792	18,487	22,271	9
Hawaii	387	405	1,028	47	Rhode Island	1,186	1,286	1,269	45
Idaho	3,559	2,915	3,260	38	South Carolina	8,565	13,376	13,944	21
Illinois	31,438	30,214	35,868	6	South Dakota	679	826	942	48
Indiana	15,386	19,109	21,476	11	Tennessee	11,592	16,123	19,070	16
Iowa	4,466	6,394	7,348	27	Texas	103,866	117,245	128,761	1
Kansas	5,145	4,931	6,720	30	Utah	3,221	4,718	6,056	31
Kentucky	9,612	12,992	14,899	19	Vermont	4,057	3,283	4,240	33
Louisiana	16,814	19,922	19,232	15	Virginia	11,698	11,631	12,216	23
Maine	1,779	2,432	2,310	44	Washington	32,215	33,793	37,948	4
Maryland	4,593	5,746	7,119	28	West Virginia	2,219	3,262	3,147	39
Massachusetts	20,514	21,837	22,043	10	Wisconsin	10,508	12,706	14,924	18
Michigan	33,845	35,625	37,584	5	Wyoming	503	680	669	50
Minnesota	10,303	12,678	14,705	20	Puerto Rico	9,735	13,162	13,264	(X)
Mississippi	2,726	3,179	4,008	34	Virgin Islands	174	389	539	(X)
Missouri	6,429	8,997	10,462	25	Other	60,464	36,142	36,740	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes unreported, not specified, special category, estimated shipments, re-exports, and any timing adjustments.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, series FT-900, December issues. For most recent release, see <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2005pr12/>> (released 10 February 2006).

Table 1287. U.S. Agricultural Exports by State: 2000 to 2005

[In millions of dollars (50,744 represents \$50,744,000,000). Fiscal years]

State	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	State	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
U.S.	50,744	53,291	55,987	62,368	62,369	NE	2,977	3,122	3,128	2,990	2,825
AL	393	418	388	513	520	NV	40	42	35	39	45
AK	1	1	1	1	1	NH	9	9	8	11	10
AZ	394	392	454	445	419	NJ	125	143	147	156	158
AR	1,235	1,212	1,445	1,756	1,721	NM	128	137	137	167	187
CA	6,685	7,059	8,150	9,487	10,168	NY	481	494	451	493	565
CO	964	926	869	806	675	NC	1,294	1,470	1,301	1,644	1,615
CT	119	72	50	58	56	ND	1,121	1,662	1,759	1,942	1,968
DE	114	139	115	134	148	OH	1,160	1,305	1,184	1,526	1,497
FL	1,289	1,275	1,287	1,312	1,261	OK	553	569	614	844	822
GA	859	956	924	1,063	1,070	OR	682	686	722	819	816
HI	73	65	71	74	79	PA	914	954	1,002	1,043	1,102
ID	772	777	837	802	856	RI	3	4	3	5	5
IL	2,843	3,119	3,204	3,724	3,282	SC	266	312	251	371	334
IN	1,412	1,698	1,563	1,945	1,847	SD	1,065	1,045	900	1,268	1,231
IA	3,124	3,162	3,654	3,917	4,017	TN	489	617	655	784	761
KS	3,175	3,030	2,979	3,304	2,773	TX	3,063	2,851	3,407	3,740	3,526
KY	737	886	819	942	1,074	UT	247	248	253	222	221
LA	432	397	476	536	550	VT	28	26	31	37	38
ME	64	62	61	63	68	VA	454	475	438	541	552
MD	223	249	211	254	244	WA	1,557	1,781	1,913	1,861	2,035
MA	117	114	126	158	150	WV	33	36	35	36	39
MI	857	766	889	905	961	WI	1,293	1,278	1,409	1,246	1,429
MN	2,286	2,229	2,707	2,623	2,869	WY	52	46	36	41	44
MS	617	665	793	1,008	918	Unallo-					
MO	1,038	1,140	1,202	1,559	1,317	located	2,536	2,887	2,499	2,694	2,980
MT	352	282	394	459	520						

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States (FATUS)*, annual; and U.S. Agricultural Trade Update—State Exports. See also <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/fau/june06/fau11401/fau11401.pdf>> (released 30 June 2006).

Table 1290. United States Total and Aerospace Foreign Trade: 1990 to 2005

[In millions of dollars (-101,718 represents -\$101,718,000,000), except percent. Data are reported as exports of domestic merchandise, including Department of Defense shipments and undocumented exports to Canada, f.a.s. (free alongside ship) basis, and imports for consumption, customs value basis. Minus sign (-) indicates deficit]

Year	Merchandise trade			Aerospace trade						
	Trade balance	Imports	Exports	Trade balance	Imports	Total	Percent of U.S. exports	Exports		Military
								Total	Trans-ports	
1990	-101,718	495,311	393,592	27,282	11,801	39,083	9.9	31,517	16,691	7,566
1991	-66,723	488,453	421,730	30,785	13,003	43,788	10.4	35,548	20,881	8,239
1992	-84,501	532,665	448,164	31,356	13,662	45,018	10.0	36,906	22,379	8,111
1993	-115,568	580,659	465,091	27,235	12,183	39,418	8.5	31,823	18,146	7,596
1994	-150,630	663,256	512,626	25,010	12,363	37,373	7.3	30,050	15,931	7,322
1995	-158,801	743,543	584,742	21,561	11,509	33,071	5.7	25,079	10,606	7,991
1996	-170,214	795,289	625,075	26,602	13,668	40,270	6.4	29,477	13,624	10,792
1997	-180,522	869,704	689,182	32,239	18,134	50,374	7.3	40,075	21,028	10,299
1998	-229,758	911,896	682,138	40,960	23,110	64,071	9.4	51,999	29,168	12,072
1999	-328,821	1,024,618	695,797	37,381	25,063	62,444	9.0	50,624	25,694	11,820
2000	-436,104	1,218,022	781,918	26,734	27,944	54,679	7.0	45,566	19,615	9,113
2001	-411,899	1,140,999	729,100	26,035	32,473	58,508	8.0	49,371	22,151	9,137
2002	-468,263	1,161,366	693,103	29,533	27,242	56,775	8.2	47,348	21,661	9,427
2003	-532,350	1,257,121	724,771	27,111	25,393	52,504	7.2	44,060	19,434	8,445
2004	-650,930	1,469,704	818,775	31,002	25,815	56,817	6.9	47,325	18,577	9,492
2005	-766,367	1,670,751	904,383	39,784	27,649	67,433	7.5	57,225	21,888	10,207

Source: Aerospace Industries Association of America, Washington, DC, *Aerospace Facts and Figures*, annual.

Table 1291. U.S. High Technology Exports by Industry and Selected Major Country: 2003 to 2005

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available for sale from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

Table 1292. U.S. Exporting Companies Profile by Employment-Size Class: 2000 and 2004

[[668,310 represents \$668,310,000,000]. Data are based on economic census and survey data on file at the Census Bureau, administrative records from other government agencies, and documents filed for export clearances]

Employment-size class	Number of exporters		Known export value ¹ (mil. dol.)		Percent of—			
					Number of exporters		Known export value	
	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004
All companies, total . . .	246,452	231,736	668,310	709,495	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No employees	74,772	64,604	47,024	36,589	30.3	27.9	7.0	5.2
1 to 19 employees	96,268	97,876	45,272	50,288	39.1	42.2	6.8	7.1
20 to 49 employees	31,362	30,301	21,262	24,936	12.7	13.1	3.2	3.5
50 to 99 employees	16,988	15,834	19,711	22,334	6.9	6.8	2.9	3.1
100 to 249 employees	13,685	11,954	32,192	38,420	5.6	5.2	4.8	5.4
250 to 499 employees	5,454	4,570	27,397	30,438	2.2	2.0	4.1	4.3
500 or more employees	7,923	6,597	475,453	506,488	3.2	2.8	71.1	71.4

¹ Known value is defined as the value of exports by known exporters, i.e., those export transactions that could be matched to specific companies. Export values are on f.a.s. or "free alongside ship basis."

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *A Profile of U.S. Exporting Companies, 2000 and 2003-2004*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/edbrel-0304.pdf>> (released 09 March 2006).

Table 1293. Domestic Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Selected NAICS Product Category: 2000 to 2005

[In millions of dollars (712,285 represents \$712,285,000,000). Includes nonmonetary gold. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. NAICS = North American Industry Classification System; see text, Section 15]

Product category	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Domestic exports, total	712,285	666,021	629,599	651,687	729,452	803,901
Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	29,153	29,666	30,068	34,699	37,830	37,013
Agricultural products, total	23,596	24,068	24,827	29,194	31,949	30,611
Livestock and livestock products	1,255	1,309	1,020	1,177	963	1,123
Forestry products, not elsewhere specified	1,644	1,436	1,419	1,462	1,653	1,667
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products	2,658	2,854	2,802	2,866	3,265	3,612
Mining, total	6,187	5,403	5,585	6,117	8,677	12,550
Oil and gas	1,706	1,261	1,725	2,143	3,001	4,453
Minerals and ores	4,481	4,141	3,860	3,973	5,676	8,098
Manufacturing, total	644,440	597,101	562,834	577,789	645,104	711,420
Food and kindred products	24,966	26,486	25,175	26,795	25,952	28,849
Beverages and tobacco products	5,568	4,334	3,559	3,648	3,644	3,400
Textiles and fabrics	7,010	7,098	7,397	7,557	8,363	8,471
Textile mill products	2,236	1,991	1,875	1,881	2,072	2,343
Apparel and accessories	8,104	6,469	5,462	4,923	4,350	4,069
Leather and allied products	2,322	2,285	2,049	2,035	2,190	2,295
Wood products	4,854	3,944	3,777	3,818	4,249	4,445
Paper products	15,539	14,045	13,640	13,965	15,168	16,565
Printed, publishing, & similar products	4,869	4,867	4,509	4,706	4,983	5,495
Petroleum and coal products	8,862	8,214	7,897	9,349	12,579	17,788
Chemicals	77,649	76,837	78,049	88,384	105,238	114,214
Plastics and rubber products	16,970	15,745	15,383	15,661	17,316	18,787
Nonmetallic mineral products	7,830	7,378	6,025	6,069	6,596	6,911
Primary metal products	20,126	18,150	15,371	17,877	21,159	27,423
Fabricated metal products	21,737	19,547	18,893	18,848	20,821	23,296
Machinery, except electrical	85,038	76,572	70,178	69,285	86,264	96,760
Computers and electronic products	161,449	134,263	116,243	115,883	122,161	123,926
Electrical equipment, appliances and components	25,401	22,764	20,587	20,632	23,606	26,551
Transportation equipment	121,701	122,877	123,970	122,246	129,907	147,244
Furniture and fixtures	2,882	2,419	2,158	2,349	2,633	2,829
Miscellaneous manufactured commodities	19,327	20,815	20,640	21,591	24,795	29,831
Special classification provisions	32,505	33,852	31,112	33,109	37,814	42,936
Waste & scrap	4,948	4,738	5,081	6,456	8,548	10,357
Used or second-hand merchandise	1,950	2,169	1,562	1,808	2,108	2,742
Goods returned or reimported	333	310	241	205	152	62
Special classification provision, not elsewhere specified	25,274	26,635	24,228	24,640	27,006	29,776
Imports for consumption, total	1,205,339	1,132,635	1,154,811	1,250,097	1,460,161	1,662,380
Agricultural, forestry, and fishery products	24,378	23,598	24,327	26,197	27,814	30,751
Agricultural products, total	11,771	11,290	11,773	13,035	14,356	15,803
Livestock and livestock products	3,085	3,445	3,455	2,782	2,498	3,276
Forestry products, not elsewhere specified	1,409	1,158	1,288	1,612	2,019	2,250
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products	8,113	7,706	7,811	8,768	8,942	9,422
Mining, total	79,841	76,243	76,288	105,662	138,427	188,942
Oil and gas	76,166	72,690	72,830	101,800	133,606	182,473
Minerals and ores	3,675	3,553	3,458	3,862	4,821	6,469
Manufacturing, total	1,040,329	972,669	995,103	1,060,349	1,231,005	1,373,160
Food and kindred products	18,944	19,646	21,110	23,769	27,740	29,759
Beverages and tobacco products	8,350	8,723	9,772	10,925	11,652	12,845
Textiles and fabrics	7,042	6,336	6,778	6,791	7,387	7,453
Textile mill products	7,347	7,580	8,643	9,857	11,707	13,508
Apparel and accessories	62,928	62,429	62,313	66,499	70,533	74,473
Leather and allied products	21,463	21,865	22,104	22,627	24,541	26,554
Wood products	15,388	14,968	15,720	16,581	22,869	23,652
Paper products	19,080	18,170	17,528	18,414	20,645	22,120
Printed, publishing, & similar products	4,197	4,143	4,432	4,699	5,148	5,601
Petroleum and coal products	40,156	35,222	31,976	39,161	54,544	81,402
Chemicals	76,606	80,681	87,311	102,078	115,246	132,031
Plastics and rubber products	17,362	16,887	18,554	20,504	24,085	28,087
Nonmetallic mineral products	14,740	13,552	13,547	14,428	16,531	18,455
Primary metal products	43,833	36,350	34,356	34,065	56,498	64,642
Fabricated metal products	27,974	26,386	28,607	30,068	35,976	41,065
Machinery, except electrical	79,366	72,124	68,645	77,344	94,402	109,589
Computers and electronic products	250,694	204,950	205,564	212,201	248,033	269,986
Electrical equipment, appliances and components	39,567	38,949	39,707	41,914	48,781	55,179
Transportation equipment	213,110	212,013	219,186	223,304	239,565	252,199
Furniture and fixtures	15,607	15,266	17,492	19,636	22,560	25,096
Miscellaneous manufactured commodities	56,577	56,427	61,759	65,484	72,563	79,465
Special classification provisions	60,791	60,125	59,093	57,889	62,915	69,526
Waste & scrap	1,875	1,590	1,613	1,810	3,054	3,206
Used or second-hand merchandise	6,345	5,902	5,668	4,752	5,710	6,013
Goods returned or reimported	33,851	34,682	34,981	33,605	34,223	37,057
Special classification provision, not elsewhere specified	18,720	17,951	16,831	17,723	19,928	23,250

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, series FT-900, December issues. For most recent, see <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2005pr12/> (released 10 February 2006) and previous December or Final reports.